

# BÖHLER HIGH-PERFORMANCE MATERIALS

**for industrial knives**

# BÖHLER KNIFE STEELS PERFORM BETTER!



## BÖHLER KNIFE STEELS STAND FOR HIGH QUALITY AND ECONOMIC PRODUCTION

### High quality

Based on many years of market and industry knowledge as well as technical know-how, BÖHLER is constantly working on product improvements to offer steels that increase the economic efficiency and benefit for our customers.

The decisive reasons why you should choose **BÖHLER knife steels**, both as a manufacturer and as a user of industrial knives, lie in the **state of the art sustainable manufacturing processes and the selection of first-class materials for the manufacturing of machine knives**.



### Properties of the primary material

voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl manufactures high-quality standard and specialty steels in the most modern facilities. During the production process, care is taken to ensure that the chemical composition of the tool steel achieves the best and most optimized product properties.

The primary material (bar steel) for the production of knives is characterized by the lowest possible processing effort, which is based on:

- » Lower machining allowances
- » Tighter tolerances
- » Plane parallelism
- » Straightness
- » Sharp edges
- » The consistent product quality of the primary material means that the heat treatment of the knives is reliable and reproducible

Benefits to knife producers:

- » Cost savings on materials
- » Easy and reliable heat treatment
- » Uncomplicated production of high-quality knives

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THAT MEANS:

YOU CAN REACH YOUR CUSTOMERS WITH  
YOUR KNIVES MORE CAREFREE, FASTER  
AND MORE COST-EFFECTIVELY.

# ADVANTAGE THROUGH RELIABILITY AND ECONOMIC EFFICIENCY



## KNIFE MANUFACTURER

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Benefit from the economical production of machine knives:

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- » Provision of primary material for the lowest possible processing effort (as mentioned: tolerances, machining allowances, plane parallelism, straightness, sharp edges)
  - » Good machinability and grindability
  - » Safe, simple heat treatment
  - » Best dimensional stability during heat treatment
-



## KNIFE USER

Achieve high and consistent levels due to a high level of safety against failure during use:

- » High wear resistance\*
- » Best toughness\*
- » Highest edge retention\*
- » Simple regrinding
- » Sufficient hardness\*

\* Properties even at increased working temperatures



# OUR STEELS FOR INDUSTRIAL KNIVES AT A GLANCE

BÖHLER GRADE	DIN-Nr.	AISI	EN	JIS
<b>COLD WORK TOOL STEELS</b>				
<b>BÖHLER K100</b>	1.2080	~D3	X210Cr12	~SKD1
<b>BÖHLER K110</b>	1.2379	D2	X153CrMoV12	~SKD11
<b>BÖHLER K305</b>	1.2363	A2	X100CrMoV5	SKD12
<b>BÖHLER K306</b>	~1.2345			
<b>BÖHLER K329</b>		~A8		
<b>BÖHLER K340</b> ECOSTAR				
<b>BÖHLER K346</b>				
<b>BÖHLER K353</b>				
<b>BÖHLER K390</b> MICROCLEAN				
<b>BÖHLER K460</b>	1.2510	O1	100MnCrW4	~SKS3
<b>BÖHLER K490</b> MICROCLEAN				
<b>BÖHLER K600</b>	1.2767		45NiCrMo16	
<b>BÖHLER K720</b>	1.2842	~O2	90MnCrV8	
<b>BÖHLER K888</b> MATRIX				
<b>BÖHLER K890</b> MICROCLEAN				
<b>CORROSION RESISTANT STEELS</b>				
<b>BÖHLER M340</b> ISOPLAST				
<b>BÖHLER M368</b> MICROCLEAN				
<b>BÖHLER M380</b> ISOPLAST	1.4108		X30CrMoN15-1	
<b>BÖHLER M390</b> MICROCLEAN				
<b>BÖHLER N685</b>	1.4112	440B	X90CrMoV18	
<b>BÖHLER N690</b>	1.4528		X105CrCoMo18-2	
<b>HIGH SPEED STEELS</b>				
<b>BÖHLER S600</b>	1.3343	~M2 REG C	HS6-5-2C	SKH51
<b>BÖHLER S630</b>				
<b>BÖHLER S390</b> MICROCLEAN				
<b>BÖHLER S790</b> MICROCLEAN	1.3345		HS6-5-3C	
<b>HOT WORK TOOL STEELS</b>				
<b>BÖHLER W302</b> ISODISC	1.2344	H13	X40CrMoV5-1	SKD61
<b>BÖHLER W360</b> ISOBLOC				

**CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (CONTENT VALUES IN %)**

<b>BÖHLER GRADE</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Si</b>	<b>Mn</b>	<b>Cr</b>	<b>Mo</b>	<b>Ni</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>Co</b>
<b>COLD WORK TOOL STEELS</b>									
<b>BÖHLER K100</b>	2.00	0.25	0.35	11.50	–	–	–	–	–
<b>BÖHLER K110</b>	1.55	0.30	0.30	11.30	0.75	–	0.75	–	–
<b>BÖHLER K305</b>	1.00	0.30	0.55	5.20	1.10	–	0.25	–	–
<b>BÖHLER K306</b>	0.51	0.95	0.30	5.00	1.40	–	1.40	–	–
<b>BÖHLER K329</b>	0.52	0.95	0.40	8.00	1.40	–	0.35	–	–
<b>BÖHLER K340</b> ECOSTAR	1.10	0.70	0.40	8.20	2.10	–	0.50	–	–
<b>BÖHLER K346</b>	1.13	1.20	0.35	7.80	1.60	–	2.40	–	–
<b>BÖHLER K353</b>	0.82	0.70	0.40	8.00	1.60	–	0.60	–	–
<b>BÖHLER K390</b> MICROCLEAN	2.47	0.55	0.40	4.20	3.80	–	9.00	1.00	2.00
<b>BÖHLER K460</b>	0.95	0.25	1.10	0.55	–	–	0.10	0.55	–
<b>BÖHLER K490</b> MICROCLEAN	1.40	0.60	0.40	6.40	1.50	–	3.70	3.50	–
<b>BÖHLER K600</b>	0.48	0.23	0.40	1.30	0.25	4.00	–	–	–
<b>BÖHLER K720</b>	0.90	0.25	2.00	0.35	–	–	0.10	–	–
<b>BÖHLER K888</b> MATRIX	0.60	0.85	–	4.40	2.80	–	1.10	2.45	3.80
<b>BÖHLER K890</b> MICROCLEAN	0.85	0.55	0.40	4.35	2.80	–	2.10	2.55	4.50
<b>CORROSION RESISTANT STEELS</b>									
<b>BÖHLER M340</b> ISOPLAST	0.54	0.45	0.40	17.30	1.10	–	0.10	–	–
<b>BÖHLER M368</b> MICROCLEAN	0.54	0.45	0.40	17.30	1.10	–	0.10	–	–
<b>BÖHLER M380</b> ISOPLAST	0.30	0.60	0.40	15.00	1.00	–	–	–	–
<b>BÖHLER M390</b> MICROCLEAN	1.90	0.70	0.30	20.00	1.00	–	4.00	0.60	–
<b>BÖHLER N685</b>	0.90S	0.45	0.40	17.50	1.10	–	0.10	–	–
<b>BÖHLER N690</b>	1.08	0.40	0.40	17.30	1.10	–	0.10	–	1.50
<b>HIGH SPEED STEELS</b>									
<b>BÖHLER S600</b>	0.90	–	–	4.10	5.00	–	1.80	6.20	–
<b>BÖHLER S630</b>	0.95	–	–	4.00	4.00	–	2.00	4.00	–
<b>BÖHLER S390</b> MICROCLEAN	1.64	0.60	0.30	4.80	2.00	–	4.80	10.40	8.00
<b>BÖHLER S790</b> MICROCLEAN	1.29	0.60	0.30	4.20	5.00	–	3.00	6.30	–
<b>HOT WORK TOOL STEELS</b>									
<b>BÖHLER W302</b> ISODISC	0.39	1.10	0.40	5.20	1.30	–	0.95	–	–
<b>BÖHLER W360</b> ISOBLOC	0.50	0.20	0.25	4.50	3.00	–	0.60	–	–

# MACHINE KNIVES – A WIDE RANGE OF APPLICATIONS



## WOOD PROCESSING

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- » Veneer knives
  - » Strip knives
  - » Scoring knives
  - » Peeling knives
  - » Planing knives
  - » Chipping knives
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## CELLULOSE, PAPER AND FIBERBOARD INDUSTRY

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- » Chopping knives
  - » Paper cutting knives
  - » Cross-cutting knives
  - » Cardboard cutting knives
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## STEEL, IRON AND METAL INDUSTRY

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- » Hot and cold shear blades of all types
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## SPECIAL APPLICATIONS

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- » Knives for food processing/packaging\*
  - » Staple fiber cutting knives in the textile industry
  - » Pelletizing knives for the plastics industry
  - » Plastic cutting knives
  - » Recycling industry
  - » High-performance special applications
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\* Knives for food processing - see separate brochure:  
 "NOT JUST A MATTER OF TASTE - Corrosion resistant, high performance tool steels for the food industry"

# MACHINE KNIVES – A WIDE RANGE OF APPLICATIONS



## WOOD PROCESSING

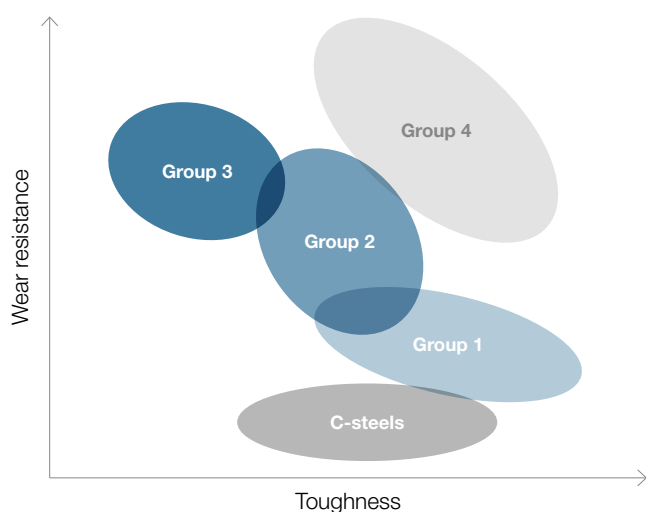
The various types of machining and processing of wood, whether by sawing, peeling, cutting, chopping, chipping or profiling, sets different demands on knife steels.

voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl offers suitable specialty steels and comprehensive services for the manufacture of veneer knives, strip knives, scoring knives, peeling knives and other knife products. We offer and supply steels with outstanding wear resistance, toughness and compressive strength that meet the respective requirement profiles of industrial knife applications.

BÖHLER BRAND	Carbide content* [%]	Carbide types	Secondary hardness maximum	Recommended working hardness [HRC]	Group
BÖHLER K100	17	$M_7C_3$	No	57-62	3
BÖHLER K110	15	$M_7C_3$	Yes	56-61	3
BÖHLER K305	5-6	$M_7C_3$	Yes	56-61	1
BÖHLER K329	4-5	$M_7C_3$	Yes	54-58	2
BÖHLER K340 ECOSTAR	8,5	$M_7C_3$ , MC	Yes	57-62	2
BÖHLER K346	7-8	$M_7C_3$ , MC	Yes	56-61	3
BÖHLER K353	3,5	$M_7C_3$ , MC	Yes	56-61	2
BÖHLER K460	<1	-	No	57-62	C-steel
BÖHLER K720	<1	-	No	57-62	C-steel

\*Carbide content depends on the heat treatment condition

## Qualitative decision guide



- **Classic carbon steels** with good hardenability, but only moderate through-hardenability.
- **Group 1:** 5% chromium steels with good through-hardenability
- **Group 2:** Chipper steels with good toughness and wear resistance
- **Group 3:** Tool steels with high wear resistance
- **Group 4:** High-performance tool steels for applications with the highest requirements



Source: TKM-Group/Germany

## COMPARISON WITHIN THE INDIVIDUAL GROUPS:

Classic carbon steels with good hardenability, but only moderate through-hardenability

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K460	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K720	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Group 1: 5% chromium steels with good through-hardenability

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K305	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Group 2: Chipper steels with good toughness and wear resistance

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K329	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K340 ECOSTAR	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K353	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Group 3: Tool steels with high wear resistance

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K100	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K110	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K346	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Note:

Comparison only within the individual groups (see qualitative decision guide) and only valid for this brochure.

We also offer and supply modified alloys with special property profiles – see also website voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl or on request.

# MACHINE KNIVES – A WIDE RANGE OF APPLICATIONS



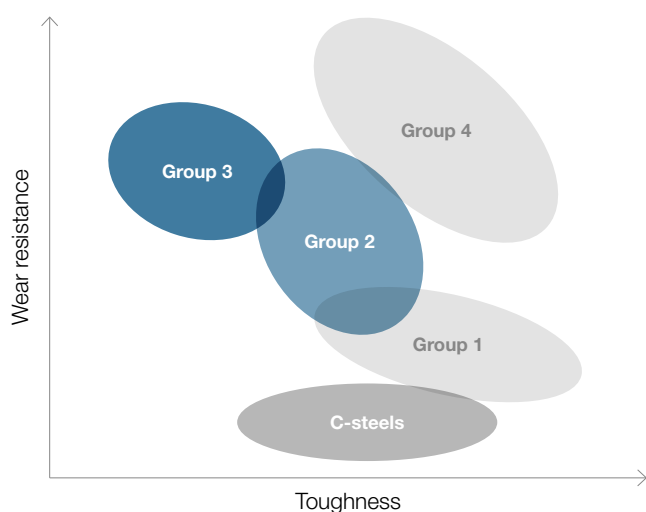
## CELLULOSE, PAPER AND FIBERBOARD INDUSTRY

voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl offers standard and special cold work steels as well as high speed steels for the production of chipper and stick knives, paper cutting knives, cross cutting knives and cardboard cutting knives. We find the optimum solution for every individual requirement!

BÖHLER BRAND	Carbide content* [%]	Carbide types	Secondary hardness maximum	Recommended working hardness [HRC]	Group
BÖHLER K100	17	$M_7C_3$	No	57-62	3
BÖHLER K110	15	$M_7C_3$	Yes	56-61	3
BÖHLER K329	4-5	$M_7C_3$	Yes	54-58	2
BÖHLER K460	<1	-	No	57-62	C-steel
BÖHLER K720	<1	-	No	57-62	C-steel
BÖHLER S600	9	$M_6C$ , MC	Yes	64-66	3
BÖHLER S630	6-7	$M_6C$ , MC	Yes	64-66	3

\*Carbide content depends on the heat treatment condition

### Qualitative decision guide



- **Classic carbon steels** with good hardenability, but only moderate through-hardenability.
- **Group 1:** 5% chromium steels with good through-hardenability
- **Group 2:** Chipper steels with good toughness and wear resistance
- **Group 3:** Tool steels with high wear resistance
- **Group 4:** High-performance tool steels for applications with the highest requirements



Source: TKM-Group/Germany

## COMPARISON WITHIN THE INDIVIDUAL GROUPS:

Classic carbon steels with good hardenability, but only moderate through-hardenability

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K460	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K720	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Group 2: Chipper steels with good toughness and wear resistance

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K329	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Group 3: Tool steels with high wear resistance

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K100	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K110	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER S600	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER S630	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Note:

Comparison only within the individual groups (see qualitative decision guide) and only valid for this brochure.

We also offer and supply modified alloys with special property profiles - see also website voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl or on request.



# MACHINE KNIVES – A WIDE RANGE OF APPLICATIONS



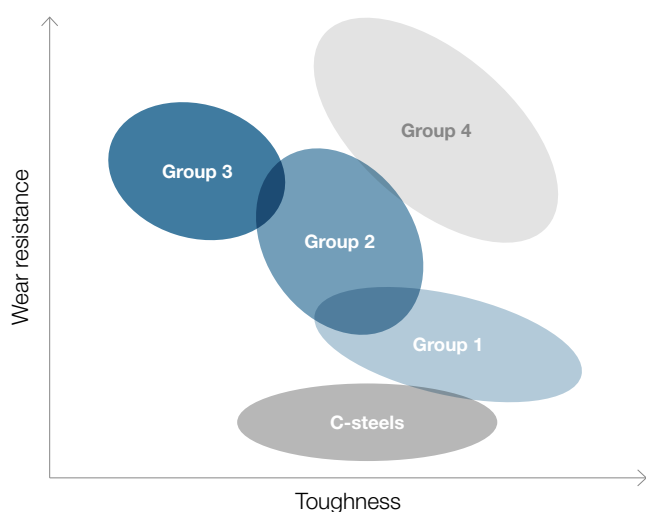
## STEEL, IRON AND METAL INDUSTRY

In addition to standard materials, we recommend our remelted (ESR/PESR) products for all types of hot and cold shear blades. These are characterized not only by their good toughness properties, but also by their long service life.

BÖHLER BRAND	Carbide content* [%]	Carbide types	Secondary hardness maximum	Recommended working hardness [HRC]	Group
BÖHLER K100	17	$M_7C_3$	No	57-62	3
BÖHLER K110	15	$M_7C_3$	Yes	56-61	3
BÖHLER K306	8	$M_7C_3$ , MC	Yes	52-56	1
BÖHLER K346	7-8	$M_7C_3$ , MC	Yes	56-61	3
BÖHLER K460	<1	-	No	57-62	C-steel
BÖHLER K600	<1	-	No	48-55	2
BÖHLER K720	<1	-	No	57-62	C-steel
BÖHLER W360 ISOBLOC	<1	-	Yes	max. 57	1
BÖHLER W302 ISOBLOC	<1	-	Yes	max. 54	1

\*Carbide content depends on the heat treatment condition

## Qualitative decision guide



- **Classic carbon steels** with good hardenability, but only moderate through-hardenability.
- **Group 1:** 5% chromium steels with good through-hardenability
- **Group 2:** Chipper steels with good toughness and wear resistance
- **Group 3:** Tool steels with high wear resistance
- **Group 4:** High-performance tool steels for applications with the highest requirements



Source: TKM-Group/Germany

## COMPARISON WITHIN THE INDIVIDUAL GROUPS:

Classic carbon steels with good hardenability, but only moderate through-hardenability

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K460	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K720	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Group 1: 5% chromium steels with good through-hardenability

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K306	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER W302 ISODISC	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER W360 ISOBLOC	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Group 2: Chipper steels with good toughness and wear resistance

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K600	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Group 3: Tool steels with high wear resistance

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K100	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K110	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K346	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Note:  
Comparison only within the individual groups (see qualitative decision guide) and only valid for this brochure.  
We also offer and supply modified alloys with special property profiles - see also website voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl or on request.

# MACHINE KNIVES – A WIDE RANGE OF APPLICATIONS



## SPECIAL APPLICATIONS - RECYCLING INDUSTRY

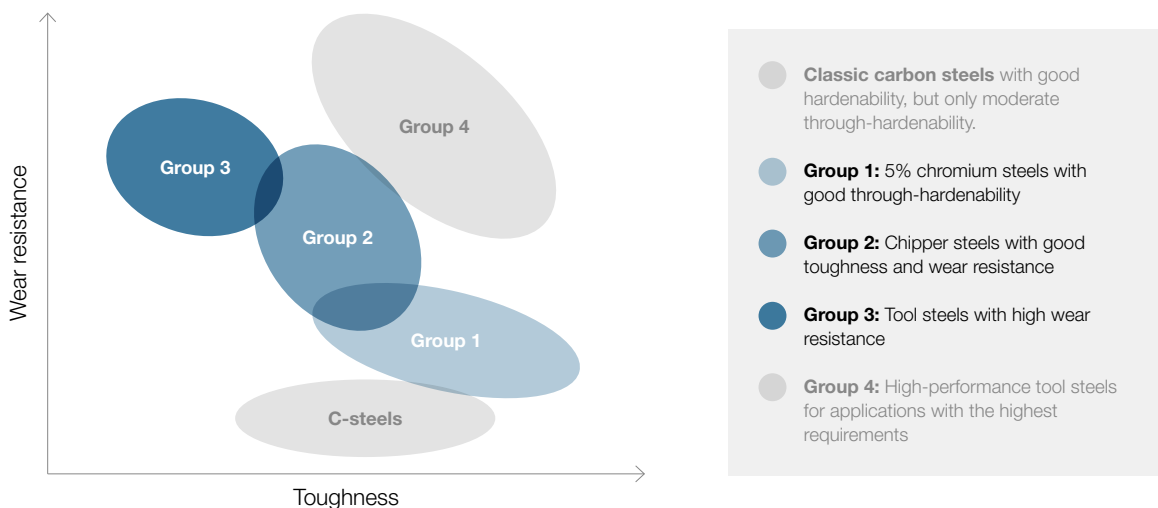
Mixed plastics can only be separated with great effort. The majority of mixed plastics are processed into agglomerates and are recycled as raw materials, and in some cases as materials.

Standard materials with high wear and compressive strength requirements are usually used for processing. Economic growth is closely linked to the use of metals. The processing of scrap metal is not only economically but also increasingly ecologically important. voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl has the right blade materials for the increasing requirements in all sectors of the recycling industry.

BÖHLER BRAND	Carbide content* [%]	Carbide types	Secondary hardness maximum	Recommended working hardness [HRC]	Group
BÖHLER K100	17	$M_7C_3$	No	57-62	3
BÖHLER K110	15	$M_7C_3$	Yes	56-61	3
BÖHLER K306	8	$M_7C_3$ , MC	Yes	52-56	1
BÖHLER K340 ECOSTAR	8,5	$M_7C_3$ , MC	Yes	57-62	2
BÖHLER K346	7-8	$M_7C_3$ , MC	Yes	56-61	3
BÖHLER K353	3,5	$M_7C_3$ , MC	Yes	56-61	2
BÖHLER K600	<1	-	No	48-55	2
BÖHLER S600	9	$M_6C$ , MC	Yes	64-66	3
BÖHLER S630	6-7	$M_6C$ , MC	Yes	64-66	3

\*Carbide content depends on the heat treatment condition

## Qualitative decision guide





Source: CutMetall/Germany



Source: TKM-Group/Germany

## COMPARISON WITHIN THE INDIVIDUAL GROUPS

### Group 1: 5% chromium steels with good through-hardenability

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K306	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

### Group 2: Chipper steels with good toughness and wear resistance

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K340 ECOSTAR	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K353	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K600	★ ★ ★ ★ ★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

### Group 3: Tool steels with high wear resistance

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K100	★★★★★	★★★★★	★ ★ ★ ★ ★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K110	★★★★★	★★★★★	★ ★ ★ ★ ★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K346	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER S600	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER S630	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Note:

Comparison only within the individual groups (see qualitative decision guide) and only valid for this brochure.

We also offer and supply modified alloys with special property profiles - see also website voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl or on request.

# MACHINE KNIVES – A WIDE RANGE OF APPLICATIONS



## SPECIAL APPLICATIONS - HIGH-PERFORMANCE SPECIAL APPLICATIONS

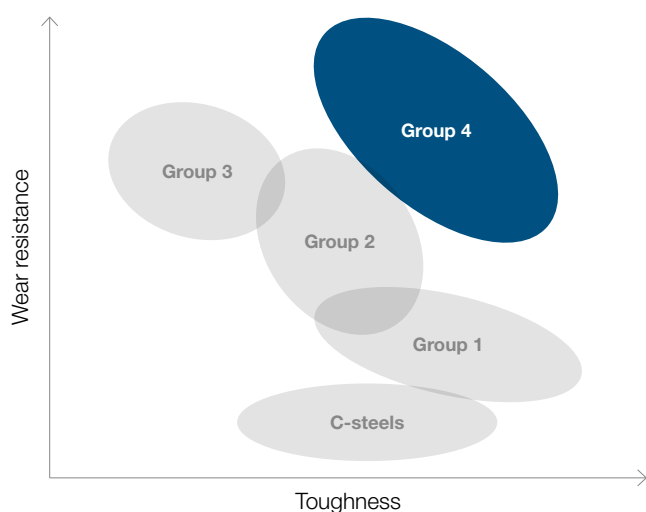
The numerous and varied special applications often place special demands on the knife steels used.

voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl supplies customized high-performance knife steels worldwide! We ensure that our customers always receive the optimum steel by providing detailed, individual advice on the application.

BÖHLER BRAND	Carbide content* [%]	Carbide types	Secondary hardness maximum	Recommended working hardness [HRC]	Group
BÖHLER K390 MICROCLEAN	17	MC	Yes	58-64	4
BÖHLER K490 MICROCLEAN	10	MC, M <sub>6</sub> C, M <sub>7</sub> C <sub>3</sub>	Yes	58-64	4
BÖHLER K888 MATRIX	≤3	MC, M <sub>6</sub> C	Yes	60-64	4
BÖHLER K890 MICROCLEAN	6	MC, M <sub>6</sub> C	Yes	60-64	4
BÖHLER S390 MICROCLEAN	17	MC, M <sub>6</sub> C	Yes	62-65	4
BÖHLER S790 MICROCLEAN	11	MC, M <sub>6</sub> C	Yes	64-66	4

\*Carbide content depends on the heat treatment condition

## Qualitative decision guide



- **Classic carbon steels** with good hardenability, but only moderate through-hardenability.
- **Group 1:** 5% chromium steels with good through-hardenability
- **Group 2:** Chipper steels with good toughness and wear resistance
- **Group 3:** Tool steels with high wear resistance
- **Group 4:** High-performance tool steels for applications with the highest requirements





Source: TKM-Group/Germany

## COMPARISON WITHIN THE INDIVIDUAL GROUPS

### Group 4: High-performance tool steels for applications with the highest requirements

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K390 MICROCLEAN	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K490 MICROCLEAN	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K888 MATRIX	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER K890 MICROCLEAN	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER S390 MICROCLEAN	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER S790 MICROCLEAN	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Note:  
Comparison only within the individual groups (see qualitative decision guide) and only valid for this brochure.

# MACHINE KNIVES – A WIDE RANGE OF APPLICATIONS



## SPECIAL APPLICATIONS - CORROSION RESISTANCE

In addition to conventional standard steels, voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl also offers and supplies a selection of special materials for applications that require effective corrosion protection. This applies in particular to areas such as the processing of plastics and other corrosive substances.

Our wide range of steels, coupled with appropriate individual advice, guarantees that all our customers' requirements are met and that user satisfaction is fully guaranteed in the long term.

BÖHLER BRAND	Carbide content* [%]	Carbide types	Secondary hardness maximum	Recommended working hardness [HRC]
<b>BÖHLER M340</b> ISOPLAST	8	$M_{23}C_6$	Yes	54-55
<b>BÖHLER M368</b> MICROCLEAN	8	$M_{23}C_6$	Yes	54-55
<b>BÖHLER M380</b> ISOPLAST	2	$M_2(C,N)$	Yes	57-59
<b>BÖHLER M390</b> MICROCLEAN	20	$M_7C_3$ , MC	Yes	56-58
<b>BÖHLER N685</b>	9	$M_7C_3$	Yes	55-57
<b>BÖHLER N690</b>	10	$M_7C_3$	Yes	56-58

\*Carbide content depends on the heat treatment condition

## Qualitative decision guide

CORROSION RESISTANCE TEST:  
Hardened and ground samples are placed  
in boiling 20% acetic acid for 24 hours.  
The corrosion rate is evaluated in g/m<sub>2</sub>h

Increasing corrosion resistance

**BÖHLER M368** MICROCLEAN

**BÖHLER M380** ISOPLAST

**BÖHLER M340** ISOPLAST

**BÖHLER N685**

**BÖHLER M390** MICROCLEAN

**BÖHLER N690**



Source: TKM-Group/Germany

## Group of corrosion-resistant knife steels

BÖHLER BRAND	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive	Corrosion resistance
BÖHLER M340 ISOPLAST	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER M368 MICROCLEAN	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER M380 ISOPLAST	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER M390 MICROCLEAN	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER N685	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER N690	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★

Note:  
Comparison only within the individual groups (see qualitative decision guide) and only valid for this brochure.

## 2 ROLLING TECHNOLOGIES

The name BÖHLER is synonymous worldwide with tool steel of the highest quality. What drives us to give our best every day are our customers. Leading companies in future-oriented industrial sectors, highly innovative specialists who not only demand high-performance materials, but also intelligent solutions that push the boundaries of what is possible.

### COGGING MILL

The cost-efficient cogging mill produces the larger finished dimensions or provides the starting material for the downstream multi-line rolling mill.



Cross section	unprocessed	machined
Square	61 - 120 mm	56 - 110 mm
Flat	Width: 97.5 - 332.5 mm Thickness: 15 - 112.5 mm	Width: 90 - 322.5 mm Thickness: 25 - 91 mm

Combination width to thickness on request

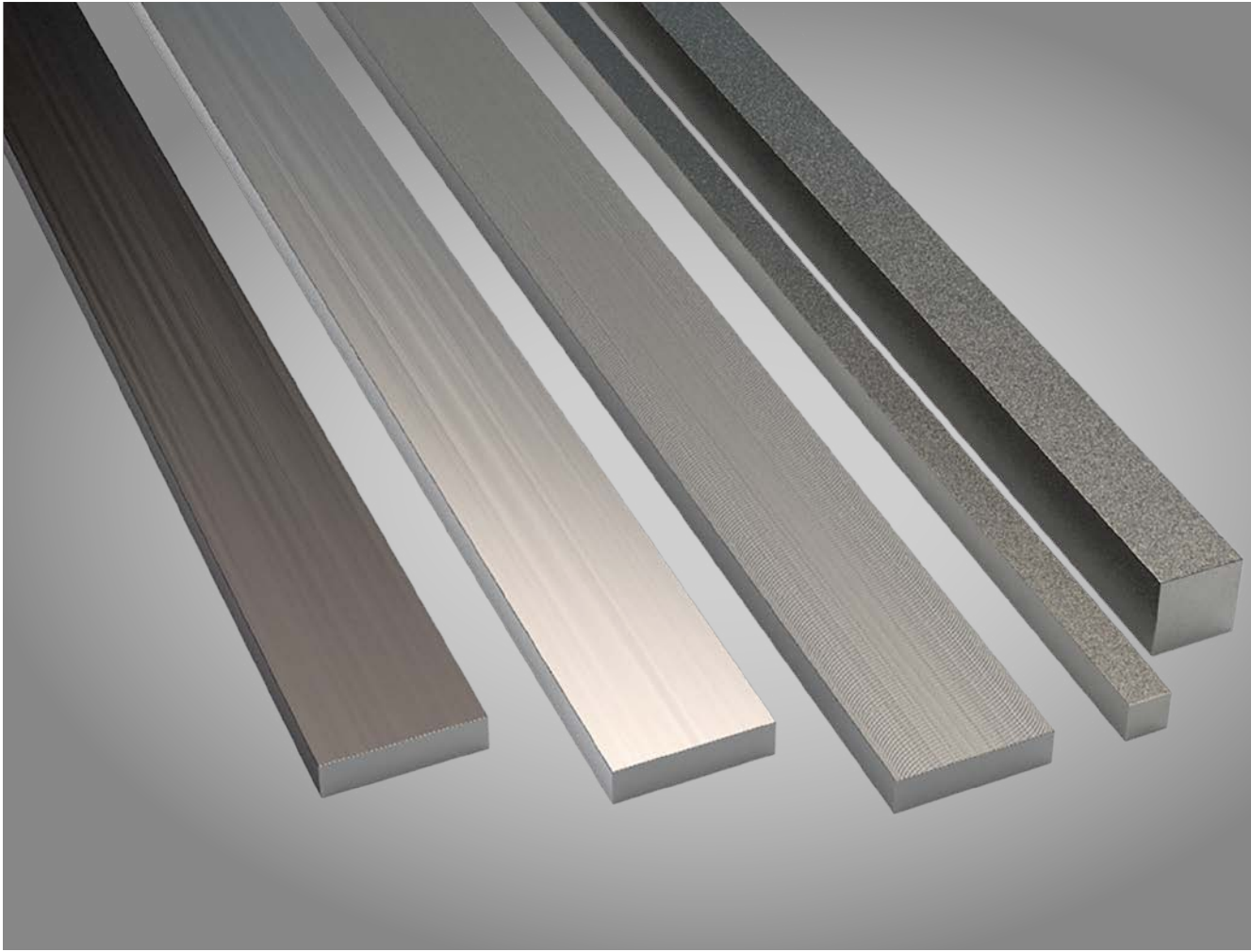
### MULTI-LINE ROLLING MILL

The multi-line rolling mill produces steel bars with low machining allowances and tolerances and has enjoyed a good reputation worldwide for decades for its excellent surface and edge finish as well as for the straightness of the bars.



Cross section	unprocessed	machined
Square	15 - 86 mm	50 - 80 mm
Flat	Width: 15 - 200 mm Thickness: 4.5 - 86 mm	Width: 70 - 165 mm Thickness: 8 - 76 mm

Combination width to thickness on request



## GREAT VARIETY ACCORDING TO YOUR NEEDS

### Surface finishes

- » Unprocessed (black)
- » Blasted
- » Milled

### Delivery lengths

- » Cogging mill: 3000 - 6000 mm
- » Multi-line rolling mill: 3000 - 6000 mm
- » Fixed lengths and multiple lengths by agreement

### Tolerances

- » In accordance with international standards;  
tighter tolerances by agreement

### Heat treatment

- » Annealed (by default)
- » Pre-hardened  
(material specification or customer request)
- » Delivery hardness: depending on  
material and heat treatment condition





State-of-the-art systems – from melting and hot forming to heat treatment offer the best conditions for the production of the highest quality knife steels.

Thanks to alternative manufacturing processes to the electric arc furnace, such as electroslag remelting under inert gas or powder metallurgy, we are able to guarantee the highest quality standards.

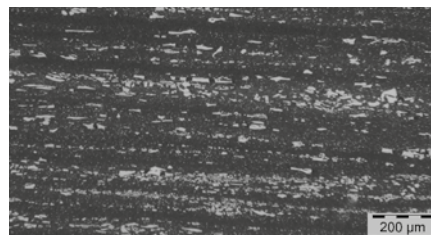
## 3 PRODUCTION ROUTES



### CONVENTIONAL PRODUCTION

The products manufactured in the electric arc furnace are described as conventionally melted materials and represent the "basic materials" for normal use with the following main properties:

- » Linear carbide arrangement
- » High degree of purity thanks to state-of-the-art systems in the conventional process route



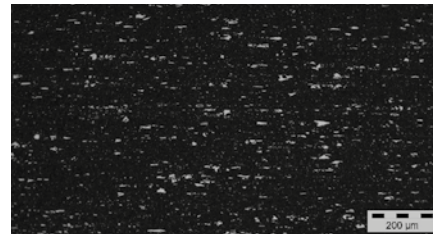
Microstructure of conventional 12% Cr steel



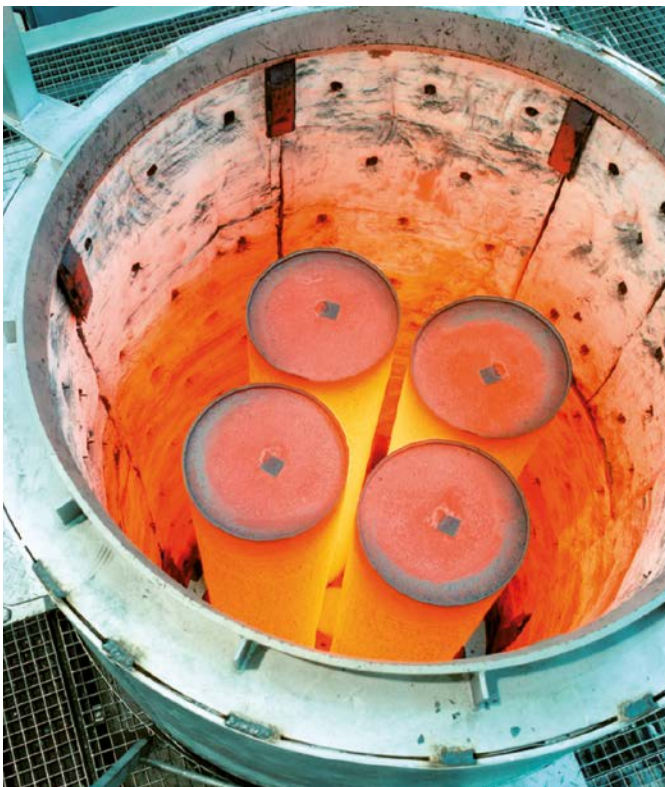
## REMELTING

By using the ESR or PESR process, products with improved properties can be manufactured. The use of remelted materials leads to improved tool life. This is achieved by:

- » High degree of purity
- » Low segregations
- » The production of large bar dimensions with consistent carbide distribution
- » Uniform dimensional change
- » Improved toughness



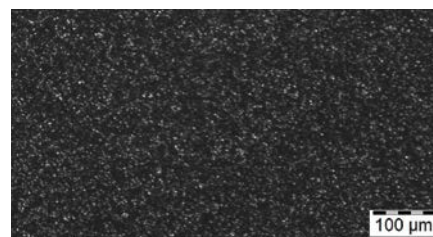
Microstructure  
8% Cr steel in  
ESR quality



## POWDER METALLURGICAL PRODUCTION

In order to meet the highest requirements in the various processing methods, materials are increasingly being used that are produced by powder metallurgy. These materials offer properties at a sophisticated, high level:

- » Segregation free
- » Finest carbide distribution
- » Homogeneous properties
- » High wear resistance
- » High toughness with high hardness



Microstructure  
of PM materials



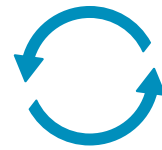
# SUSTAINABLE STRATEGY

## Strategic focus topics of voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl

### *Circular Economy*

#### **We promote circular economy**

Our stainless steel production focuses on recycling and reducing waste. We aim to use less raw materials by replacing them with recycled scrap. We are always looking for new ways to reuse by-products, cut down waste, and make the best use of resources.



### *Social Impact*

#### **Take on social responsibility**

Since 1870, social responsibility has been at the heart of BÖHLER. We stay true to this value by supporting our society and taking care of our employees. We value their diversity, potential, and hard work, and we engage responsibly with all those who are part of our journey.



## Climate Impact

### Our contribution to climate protection

We are committed to sustainability, with a strong focus on protecting the climate. We prioritize eco-friendly energy solutions, boost energy efficiency, and use the latest technologies. A key part of our strategy is cutting greenhouse gas emissions through a clear decarbonization plan.



## Sustainable Sourcing

### Ensure sustainable procurement

As a global company, we know our supply chain affects both people and the planet. Our sustainable purchasing strategy ensures fair treatment, transparent sourcing, and lower emissions. We focus on social, ethical, and environmental responsibility in all our processes.

The data contained in this brochure is merely for general information and therefore shall not be binding on the company. We may be bound only through a contract explicitly stipulating such data as binding. The manufacture of our products does not involve the use of substances detrimental to health or to the ozone layer.



SPECIAL STEELS FOR THE WORLD'S TOP PERFORMERS

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